## Message Text

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**ACTION NEA-13** 

INFO OCT-01 EUR-25 ISO-00 IO-14 SAB-01 CIAE-00 DODE-00

PM-07 H-03 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-10 PA-04 RSC-01

PRS-01 SPC-03 SS-20 USIA-15 OMB-01 FEA-02 COME-00

TRSE-00 SCI-06 INT-08 EA-11 ACDA-19 SAJ-01 DRC-01

EB-11 AF-10 /201 W

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R 281631Z JAN 74
FM AMEMBASSY ATHENS
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 2294
INFO AMEMBASSY MOSCOW
AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV
USINT CAIRO
USMISSION NATO

CONFIDENTIAL ATHENS 0574

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR, UR, IS, SY, GR

SUBJECT: SOVIET AMBASSADOR'S COMMENTS ON ARAB-ISRAELI PEACE

NEGOTIATIONS

1. AT RECEPTION JANUARY 26 SOVIET AMBASSADOR IGOR EJOV TOLD ME HE WAS PLEASED WITH COURSE OF NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN ARABS AND ISRAELIS. HE WAS PARTICULARLY STRUCK BY FACT ARABS AND ISRAELIS AT LAST TALKING TO EACH OTHER FACE TO FACE. HE REITERATED EMPHATICALLY SEVERAL TIMES SOVIETS REALLY WANTED A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT IN MIDDLE EAST. HE UNDERLINED IMPORTANCE OF MAINTAINING MOMENTUM TO ENSURE CONTINUATION OF NEGOTIATION PROCESS. SOVIET AMBASSADOR FORESAW REAL DIFFICULTIES WITH RESPECT TO THE PALESTINE ISSUE. (PRESUMABLY HE MEANT WHOLE COMPLEX, I.E. JERUSALEM, PALESTINIANS, WEST BANK.)

2. IN REPLY TO MY INQUIRY WHETHER USSR CONSIDERING CONTRIBUTING FINANCIALLY AND OTHERWISE TO REOPENING SUEZ CANAL, HE REPLIED CONFIDENTIAL

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THIS WAS TO BE BY NO MEANS EXCLUDED. REOPENING OF THE SUEZ CANAL

WOULD BE IMPORTANT NOT ONLY FOR THE MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRIES BUT ALSO FOR THOSE ON THE BLACK SEA. HE WONDERED ALOUD WHETHER OTHER ARAB STATES' FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO EGYPT WOULD BE AFFECTED BY PROPOSPECTIVE RENEWAL OF FLOW OF SUEZ CANAL REVENUES.

- 3. WHEN I EXPRESSED THE HOPE AN AGREEMENT ON DISENGAGEMENT ON GOLAN HEIGHTS COULD BE REACHED AND ASKED HIM WHAT HE THOUGHT THE PROSPECTS WERE FOR ISRAELI-SYRIAN NEGOTIATIONS, HE STRUCK A NOTE OF SOME DOUBT. HE CONSIDERED THAT ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT HAD RENDERED SYRIA'S POSITION DELICATE. HE EXPRESSED ADMIRATION FOR SECRETARY KISSNGER'S EFFORTS BUT PROUDLY NOTED OTHERS WERE INVOLVED AS WELL.
- 4. DURING LATTER PART OF OUR CONVERSATION, IN THE PRESENCE OF A GREEK FRIEND, SOVIET AMBASSADOR NOTED INTEREST SIBERIAN GAS AND OIL MIGHT HAVE FOR THE U.S. AND JAPAN. IN REPLY I VENTURED BY PERSONAL OPINION THAT IF ARABS KEPT THE PRICE OF OIL TOO HIGH AMERICAN TECHNOLOGY COULD MAKE THE U.S. WITHIN 5 TO 10 YEARS A MAJOR WORLD EXPORTER OF ENERGY BASED UPON OUR EXTRAORDINARY DEPOSITS OF HIGH GRADE COAL AND VAST DEPOSITS OF SHALE OILBEARING ROCK.
- 5. INCIDENTALLY EMBASSY HAS REPORT THAT SOVIET AMBASSADOR IS RELATED TO DOBRYNIN THROUGH MARRIAGE OF THEIR CHILDREN. TASCA

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## Message Attributes

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TAGS: PFOR, UR, IS, SY, GR

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Type: TE

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